□□□□□□□□ -- □□□□□□□□□□□□□

—— □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□ Nature Magazine □□ AlphaGo Zero paper □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ [1]□

□□

□□□□

□□

□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ talent pool □□□

□□□□□□□□□□ talent pool □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□

□□

□□□□□□ Karl Raimund Popper □□□

□□□·□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ STEM □science, technology, engineering and mathematics□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□"□□□□□□"□□□

□□□□□□□ AlphaGo □□□□□

□□ Deepmind □□□ [2]□□

AlphaGo Master □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Master□□□□□□□AlphaGo Master □□

□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □□□□□□□ AlphaGo Master □□□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □□□□□□□□□□□□□[3]□□□□□□□□□□□AlphaGo Master □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 16 □□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □□□□□□□□□□□□□ 18 □□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □□□□ 14□16 □□□□ 45 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1□□□□□□□ Nature Magazime □□□□□□□ AlphaGo □□□□□□□□□Deepmind □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □ AlphaGo Master □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

2) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ local trap□□□AlphaGo Zero □□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □□□ [4]□□□□□□□□□□□□ game □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

Superhuman □□Clock □□□□□□□□□□□□□IBM S/360 □□□ AlphaGo Zero □ superhuman□IBM S/360 □□□□ superhuman□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □□□□□□□□□□□ Nature Magazine □□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero paper □□□□□□□□ superhuman □□□AlphaGo Zero □ □□□□□□□

□□ superhuman □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Technological Singularity □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Demis Hassabis □□□□□ AlphaGo □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

IBM S/360 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Alpha □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ IBM S/360□□ Deep Blue □□□□□ Deep Blue □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Alpha □□□ [5]□

□□ AlphaGo □□□ Deepmind team □□□ AlphaGo □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo □□□ AlphaGo □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ AlphaGo Zero □□ AlphaGo Master□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Master □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Master□□ AlphaGo Master □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ [6]□□□ Nature Magazine □□ AlphaGo Zero paper □□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Master □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ deep-learning □□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □□ superhuman [7]□□□ superhuman□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ superhuman□□□□□□□□□□□ deep-learning□reinforcement□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ superhuman □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□

□□AlphaGo Zero □□ AlphaGo Master □□□□□□ AlphaGo Master □□ superhuman□□□□□ AlphaGo Master □□□□□□□□□ 60 □□□□□□□ 3 □□□□□□□ AlphaGo Master □ superhuman□□□□□ AlphaGo Master □□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □ superhuman□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ superhuman [8]□

□ AlphaGo Zero □□ AlphaGo Master□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Master □□□

□□ AlphaGo □□□□□□ AlphaGo □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□ AlphaGo □□□□□□□□ Turing Machine □ deep-learning □□□□□□□ AlphaGo □□Deepmind □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □ AlphaGo Master□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Zero □ AlphaGo Zero □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

Deep-learning □□ credit□□□□□□□□□□ reinforcement□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ credit□□□□□□□□ reinforcement□□□□ local trap□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ideas are cheap□□□ cheap □□□□□□□□□□□ reinforcement□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

□□□□□□□□□

□□ [9]□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□ Alan Turing□□ Geoffrey Hinton□□ Demis Hassabis□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□AlphaGo □□

Demis Hassabis □□ AlphaGo □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ [10]□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Geoffrey Hinton □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

Turing Machine □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Turing Machine □□□□□□□□ Geoffrey Hinton □□□□□□□□□□□ Turing Machine □□□□□□□□□ Alan Turing □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□ Dialogue Concerning the Two Chief Word Systems [11]□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□ The Sceptical of Chemist□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□ On the Origin of Species□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□[12]□

□□□

□□

□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□Leukotomy □ BRIAN Initiative

Leukotomy □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ personalities □ mental diseases□□□□ personalities □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ BRAIN Initiative project □□□□□□□

2□□ Leukotomy □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Leukotomy □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ BRAIN Initiative □□□□□□□□ AlphaGo □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3□□□□□ personality □ intelligence □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Walter Freeman □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
personality □ intelligence □□□□ [13]□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

BRAIN Initiative project □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ NIH □ BRAIN 2025 Report □□□
"there is general agreement that types can be defined provisionally by invariant and generally intrinsic properties"□□□□□ invariant □ agreement □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ insights□□□□□□"envision an integrated, systematic census of neuronal and glial cell types"□□□□□□□ dynamic brain mapping □□"Link brain activity to behavior"□"Produce conceptual foundations for understanding the biological basis of mental processes"□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ mental processes □ behavior□□□□□

BRAIN Initiative project □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ personality □ intelligence □□□□□□□
□□□□ brain mapping □□□□ personality □ intelligence □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□hidden assumptions□□
□□□□□□

□□
□□□□ personality □ intelligence □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ BRAIN Initiative project □□□□□□□ brain mapping □□□□□ mental diseases□□□□□ personality □ intelligence□□ personality □ intelligence □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ leukotomy □□□□□

□□□□ leukotomy □□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo □□□
□□□

□□□ personality □ intelligence□□□□□□ mental diseases □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

BRAIN Initiative 与 brain mapping human level intelligence personalities、intelligence 与 mental diseases BRAIN Initiative 与 neurosciences AlphaGo generic human intelligence AlphaGo neurosciences 的发展 [14]。

五、结语

 AlphaGo Master AlphaGo Zero AlphaGo Zero 与 AlphaGo AlphaGo Master AlphaGo

AlphaGo

 Technological Singularity BRAIN Initiative project Technological Singularity 是 baseless 的。

AlphaGo Zero achieved superhuman performance Demis Hassabis AlphaGo

~~~~~~~~~~~
[1]

[2] Cracking Go Deep Blue AlphaGo AlphaGo

[3] http://www.alphago-games.com/。AlphaGo Zero 与 AlphaGo Zero https://www.101weiqi.com/chessbook/player/38348/

[4]

Crazy Stone、AlphaGo AlphaGo

虽然 AlphaGo

虽然 AlphaGo Google

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo □□□□AlphaGo Zero□□□□ AlphaGo □□□Human level artificial intelligence □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo □□

□□□□□□□□□ Google/Deepmind □□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo □□

[5] □□□ superhuman □□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Alpha □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ [6]□

□□ Deepmind □ Alpha □□□ Nature Magazine □□□□□ Alpha □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[6] □□ AlphaGo □□□□□ □□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Master □ 60+3 □□□□□□□ □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□ □□

□□ AlphaGo Master □□□□□AlphaGo Master □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[7] http://www.alphago-games.com/□□Full Strength of Alphago Zero, i.e. Final Form□□□□ 40 Blocks□20 Blocks □□□ Not Full Strength of Alphago Zero□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ Alphago Zero □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Alphago Zero □□ superhuman□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[8] □□□

[9] □□ □□ □□ □□□

□□ AlphaGo □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□

[10] □□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo Master□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□AlphaGo □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo □□□□□□

[11] Dialogue Concerning the Two Chief Word Systems □□□□□□□□□□ Socratic Method □□□ □□□

□□ AlphaGo □□

□□

[12] BRAIN Initiative project □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□**BRIAN Initiative**□

[13] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ intelligence□Demis Hassabis □□□□□□□□□□□ AlphaGo □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ intelligence □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[14] □□□ AlphaGo □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□